



Resourcing the Workforce

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Resourcing the Workforce

- ☐ **IS NOT** just about “getting the money”
- ☐ Is about promoting Department’s larger objectives
 - Delivering capabilities and readiness while
 - Minimizing fiscal opportunity costs
- ☐ Total Force background: “mix” and cost “vectors”
- ☐ Special challenge: entitlements growth
- ☐ Balancing manpower demands with personnel supply
- ☐ Moving “Observed Outcomes” closer to “Desired Outcomes”

Challenge: Balance Manpower Demand AND Personnel Supply



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Resourcing the Workforce: Not Just About “Getting Money”

- ☐ Department’s larger Total Force objectives must be promoted
 - Delivering capabilities and readiness while
 - Minimizing fiscal opportunity costs

- ☐ Facts of Life:
 - Workforce costs and associated “tails” increasingly unaffordable
 - **Fiscal pressures will worsen**
 - **Recapitalization needs increasingly compelling**
 - The AVF is the fundamental enabler of all our plans

- ☐ To “Resource the Workforce” you first need to know:
 - What “it” really should be
 - What “it” would really cost

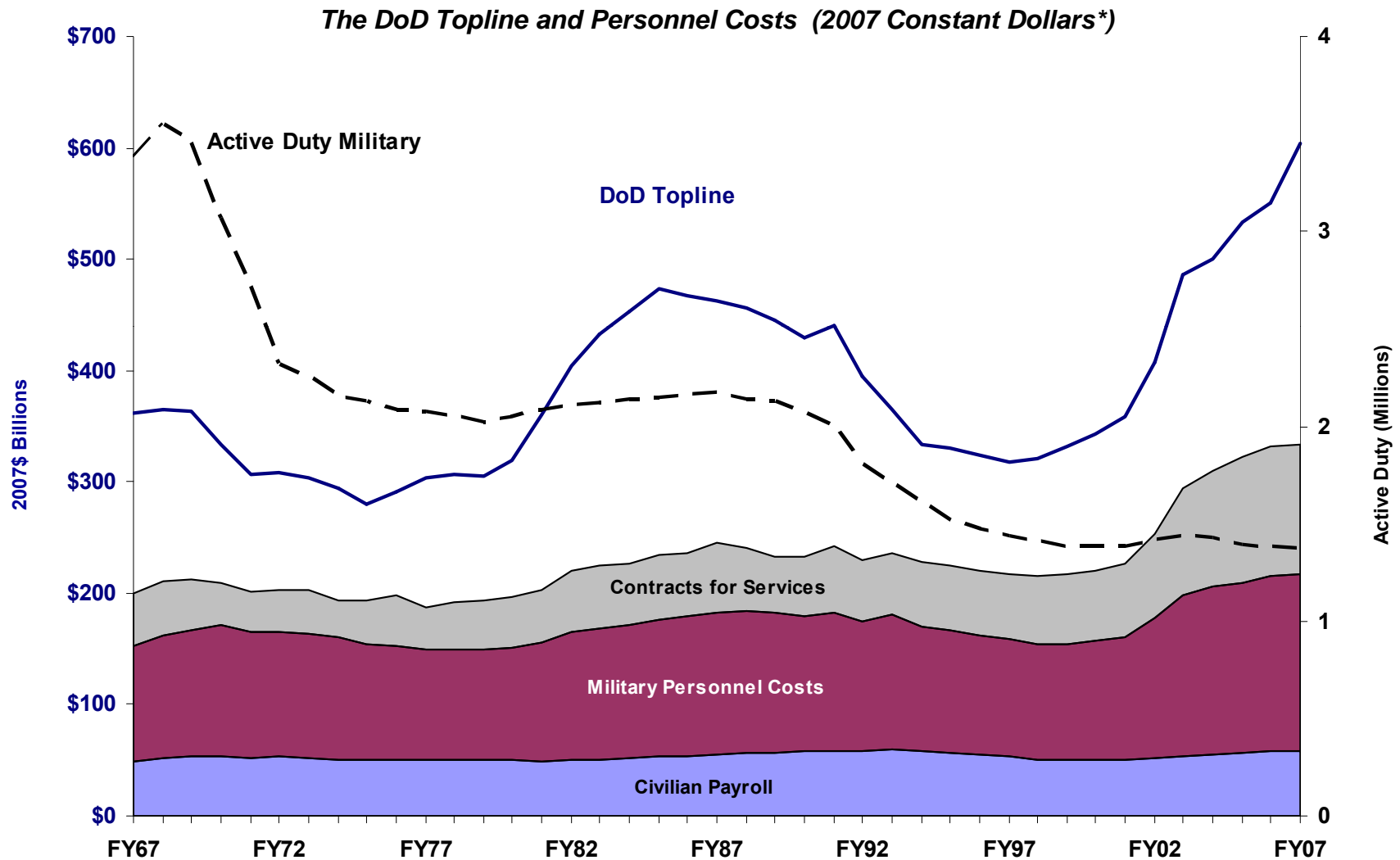
- ☐ Knowing where we have been – a good start

Challenge: Balance Manpower Demand AND Personnel Supply



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Total Force Strategy – focus on the right mix

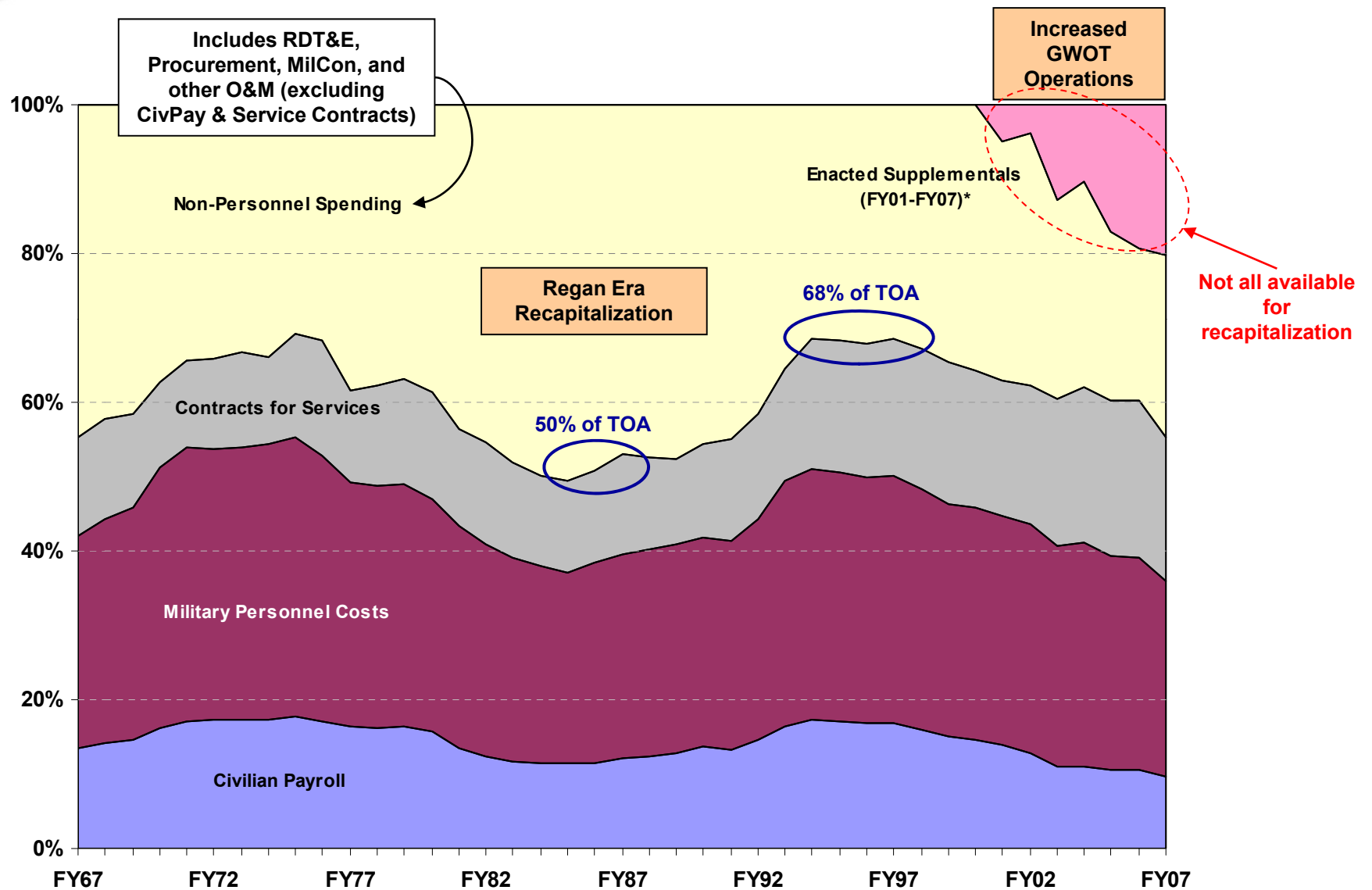


* Using the GDP Price Index from the Budget of the United States Government: Historical Tables Fiscal Year 2009 (Table 10.1)



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Defense Spending (Percent of DoD Topline)

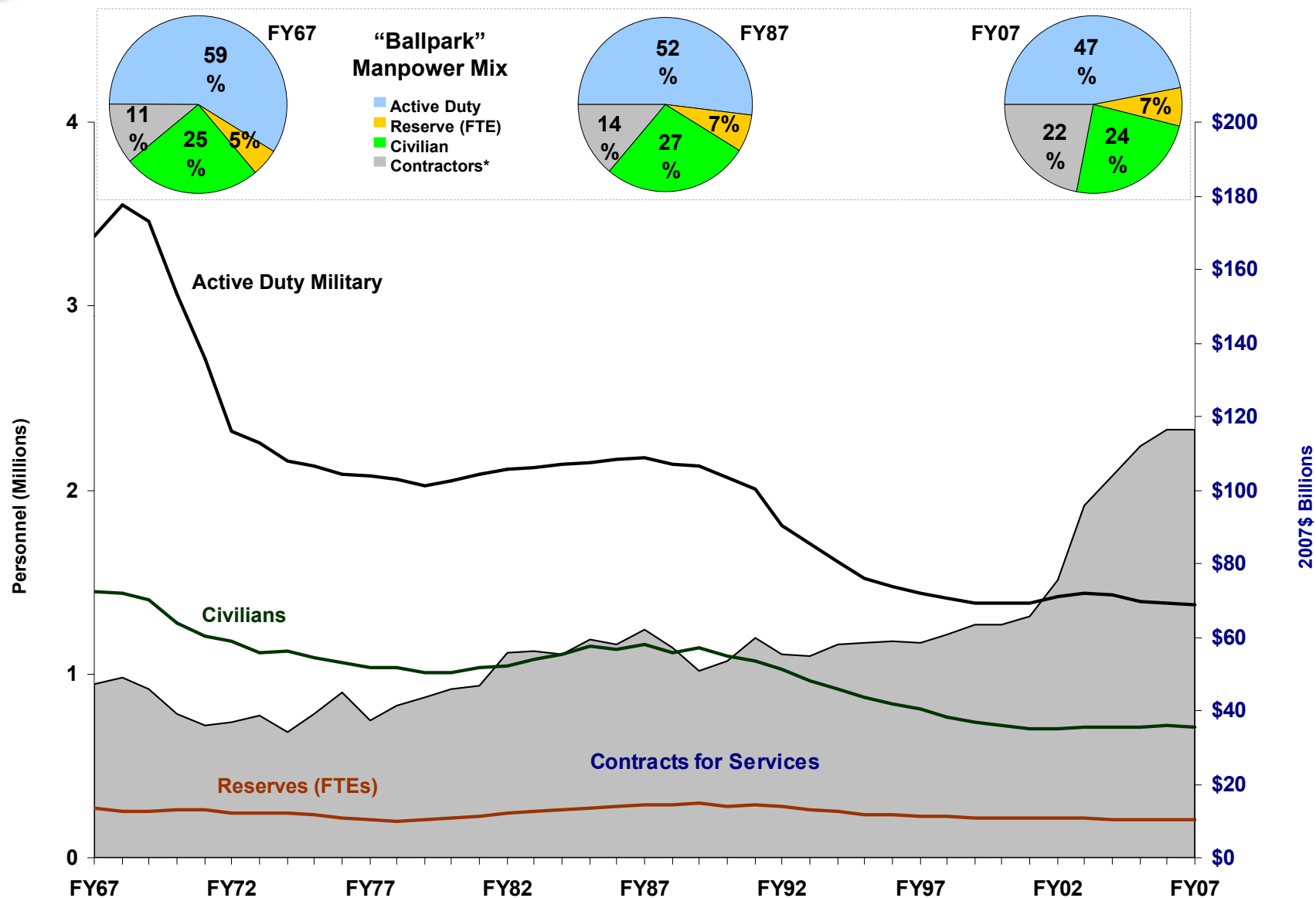


* From FY08 GWOT Amendment, Department of Defense, October 2007 – less MilPers & DHP from enacted Supplementals (PL 110-28/5; 109-234/62/13; 108-106/11; 107-20)



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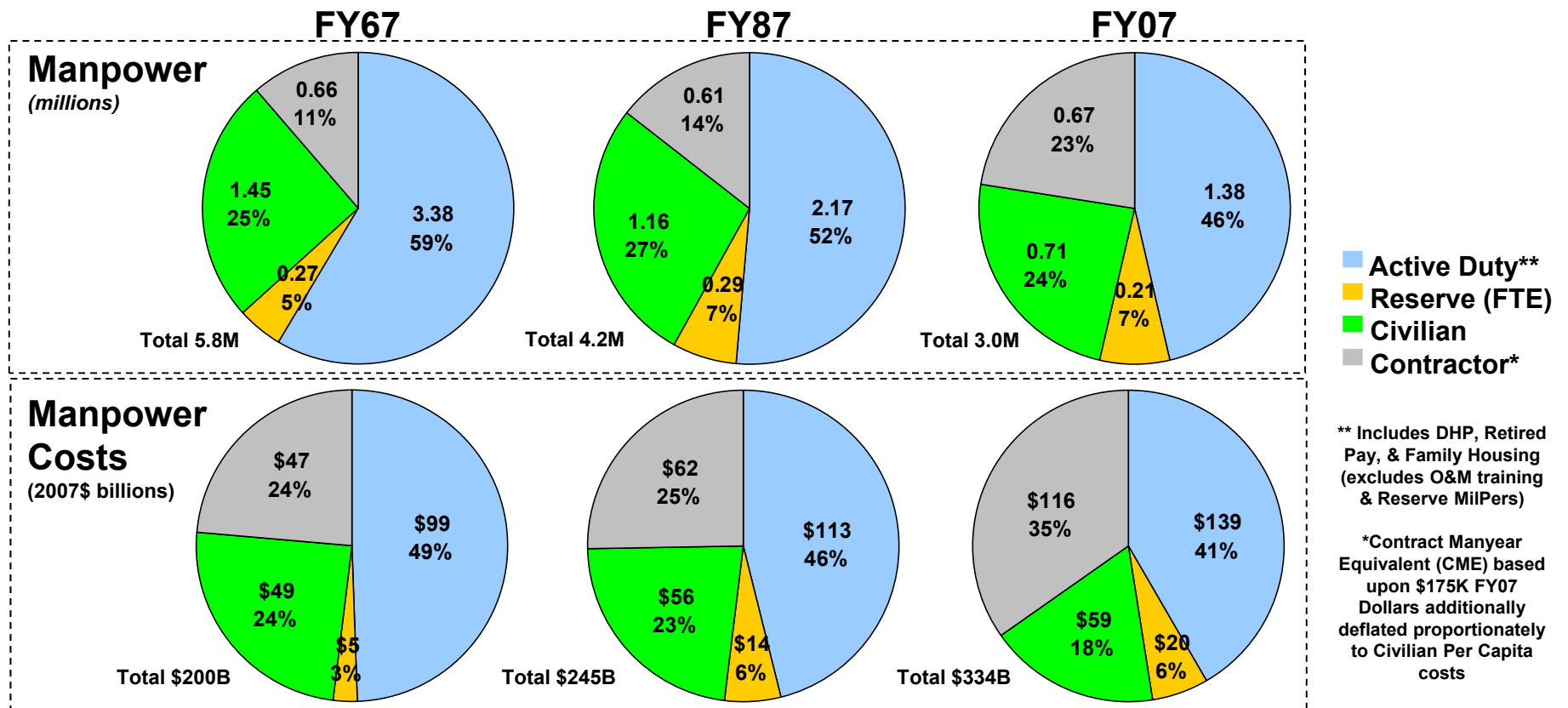
The Changing Composition of DoD Personnel



* Contract Manyear Equivalent (CME) based upon \$175K FY07 Dollars additionally deflated proportionately to Civilian Per Capita costs



Manpower Mix vs Manpower Costs

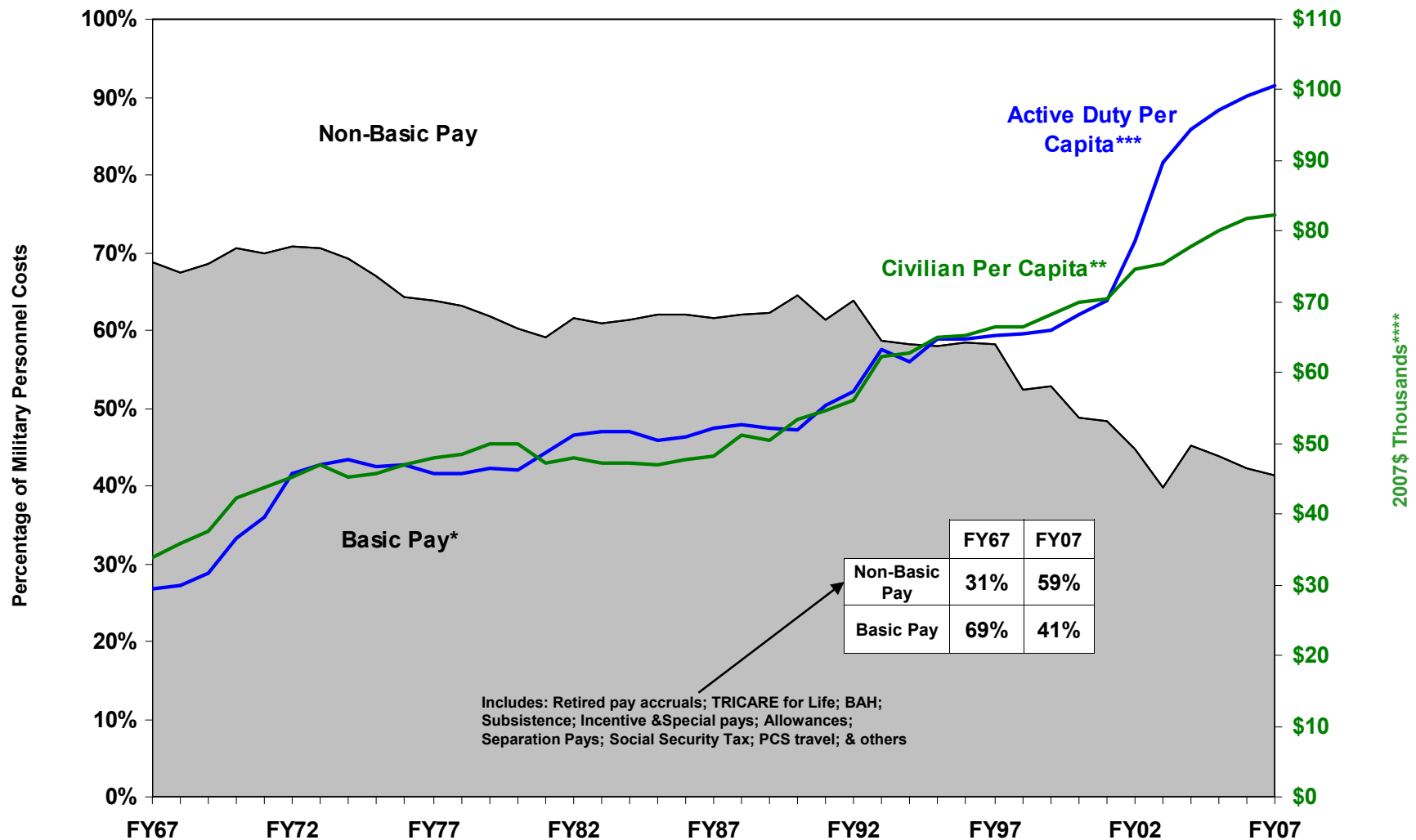


Takeaways include:

- ❑ Active Military “per capita” costs increasing – everyone else too
- ❑ Service Contract costs now almost equal to Active Military costs
- ❑ Capabilities & Productivity hard to capture “just from numbers”
 - Complicates ROI decisions



Entitlement Growth Driving Active Duty Costs



**** Using the GDP Price Index from the Budget of the United States Government: Historical Tables Fiscal Year 2009 (Table 10.1)

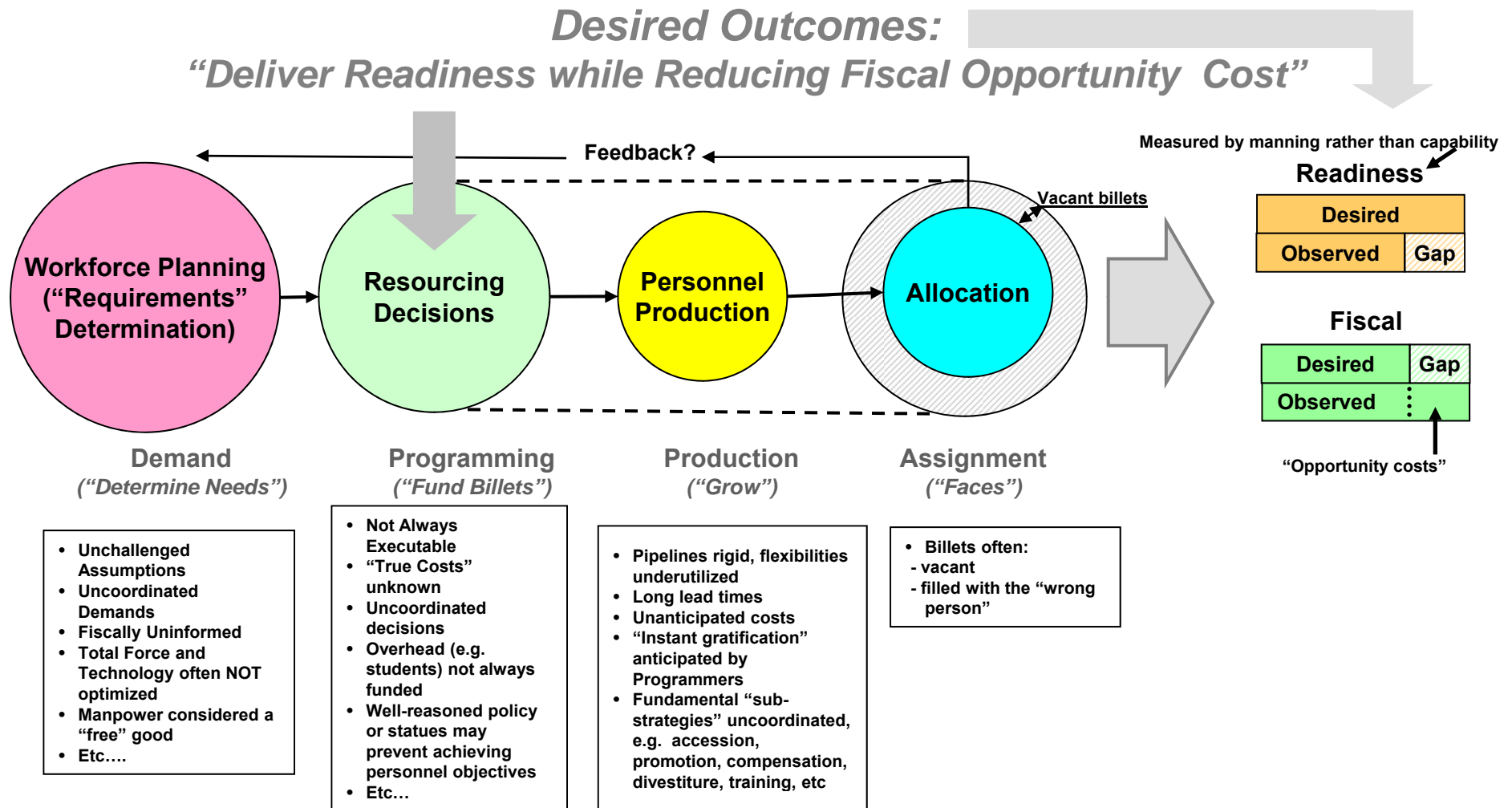
*** Military Personnel Costs divided by Active Duty Endstrength; MPC include MilPers (less Reserve), DHP, Family Housing, and Retired pay; does not include training (O&M)

** Civilian Pay divided by Civilian Full-time Equivalents (FTE)

* Military Pay (Active and Reserve) divided by Military Personnel Costs (including Reserve)



Resourcing the Workforce: in context



Resourcing the Workforce: cannot be separated from larger Human Capital “Architecture”



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Resourcing the Workforce: Not Just About “Getting Money”: TAKE- AWAYS

- ❑ Department’s larger Total Force objectives
 - Delivering capabilities and readiness while
 - Minimizing fiscal opportunity costs

- ❑ Complex problems – no “silver bullet”
 - Helpful “Resource-Related Actions” will span entire Human Capital Architecture
 - Critical to understand and shape Workforce Demands --- which are often incorrectly called “requirements”

Challenge: Where to Start?



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Moving Closer to “Desired Outcomes” No Single Solution

No lack of constructive possibilities – a few examples:

☐ Strategic

- Incentivize leaders to make “smart trade-offs” by making all components of total force manpower and technology “fungible” (e.g. military manpower “not free”)

☐ Operational

- Eliminate “Culture of Equity” in Officer Community Management – DOPMA does not mandate ill-reasoned “equity”

☐ Tactical

- Increasingly educated and capable enlisted force assume some current officer requirements



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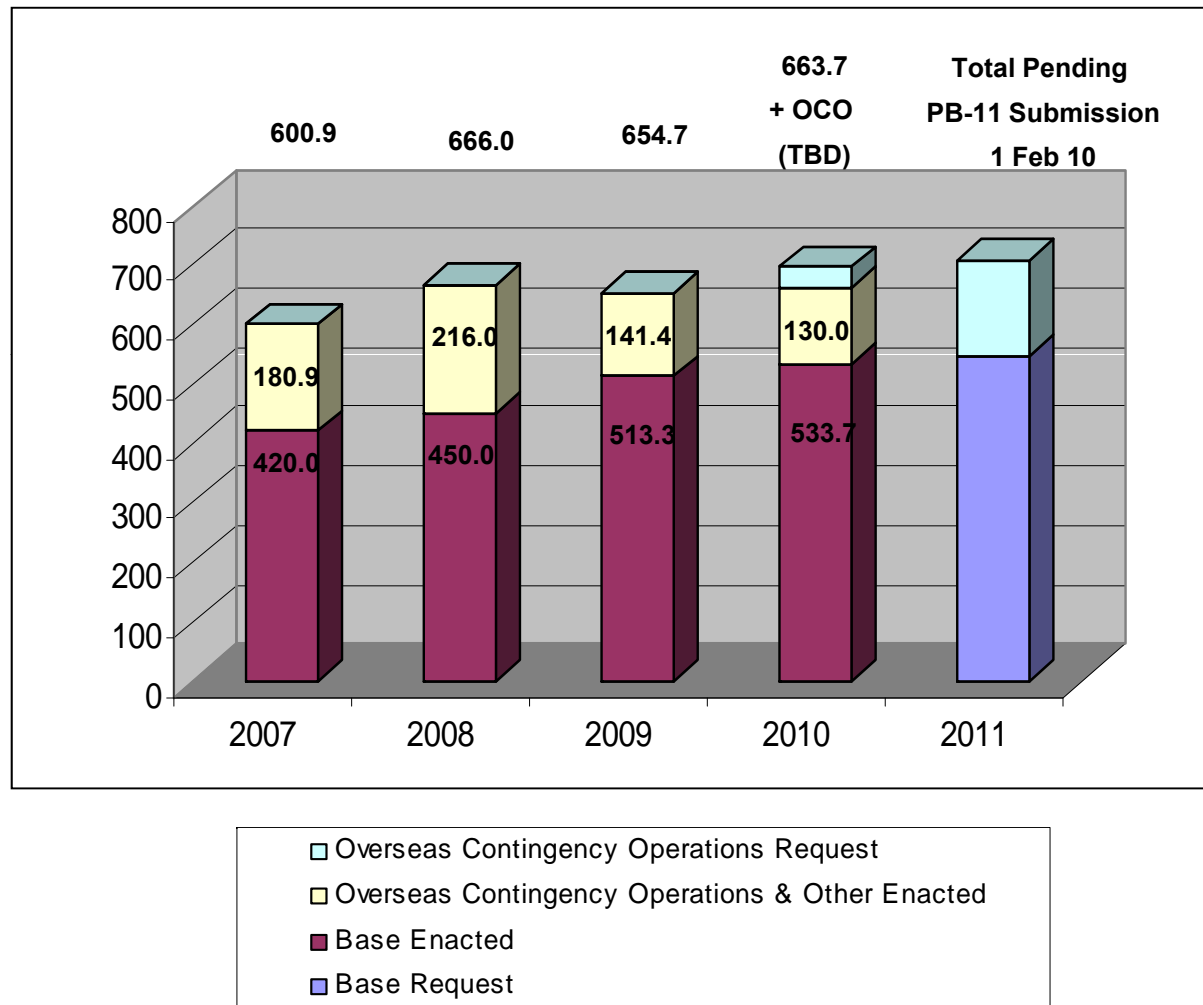
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BACKUP



DoD Budget Overview

Discretionary budget authority in billions of dollars



Source: OMB